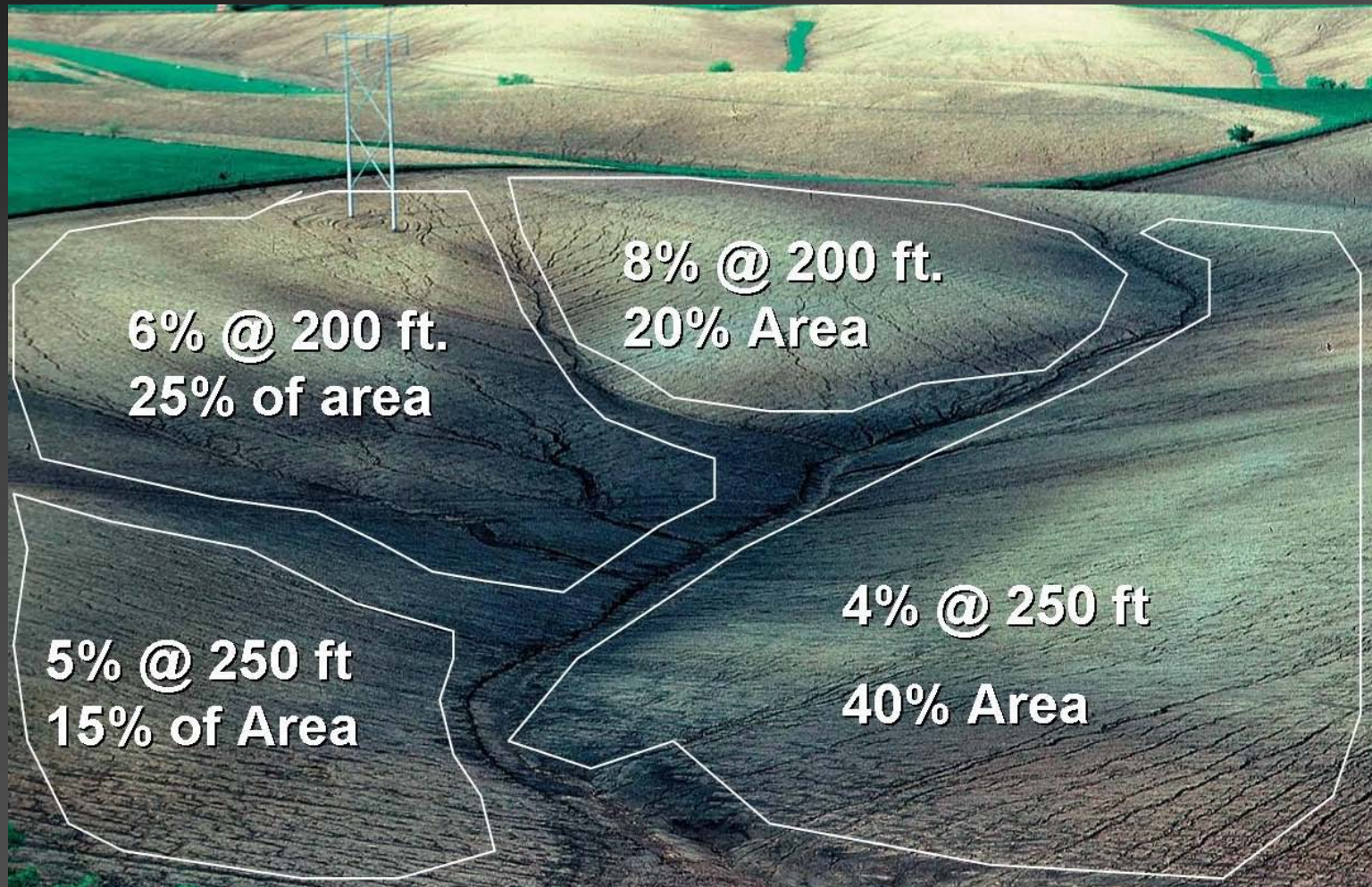


# RUSLE2 – a hybrid field-scale conservation planning tool

---

- Robust statistical calibration
  - Processed-based sediment transport
  - Average annual soil loss and sediment yield
    - Historical and design storms
    - Tillage erosion
  - Extensive NRCS database
    - Soil Conditioning Index
    - Fuel Use Calculations
-

# RUSLE2 computes sheet and rill erosion, not concentrated flow erosion



Profile: Cropland\base Columbia, MO

STEP 1: Choose location to set climate: Location

STEP 2: Choose soil type: Soil

STEP 3: Set slope topography: Slope length (horiz), m  Avg. slope steepness, %

STEP 4: Select and modify management: Base management

STEP 5: Set supporting practices:

|                                   |                                                  |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Contouring                        | <input type="text" value="a up-and-down slope"/> |
| Strips/barriers                   | <input type="text" value="(none)"/>              |
| Diversion/terrace, sediment basin | <input type="text" value="(none)"/>              |

Results

|                                    |    |
|------------------------------------|----|
| Soil loss for cons. plan, Mg/ha/yr | 46 |
| Sediment delivery, Mg/ha/yr        | 46 |

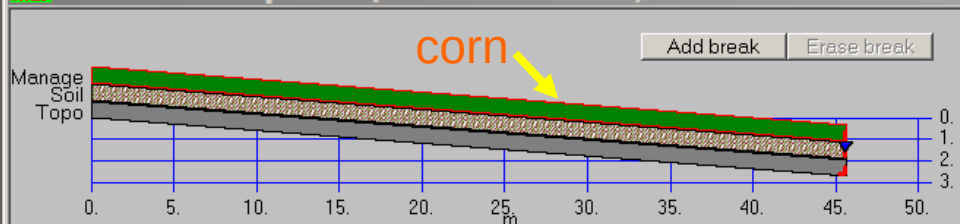
Info

ARS Core Data  
Columbia, MO  
Major reference profile used in the validation and calibration of  
RUSLE2 and to make comparisons with the USLE and RUSLE1

Template



Profile: Cropland\base Columbia, MO\*



Detachment on slope, Mg/ha/yr 46  
Soil loss erod. portion, Mg/ha/yr 46  
Soil loss for cons. plan, Mg/ha/yr 46  
Sediment delivery, Mg/ha/yr 46

Enrichment fraction 1.1

Crit. slope length, m 45.7

Slope length (horiz), m 45.7  
Avg. slope steepness, % 6.0

Adjust res. burial level Normal res. burial  
Surf. res. cov. values Surf. cover

General yield level Base yield  
Adjust yields Yields

Soil H. loam (silt loam (l-m OM, m perm))

Adjust ext. res. additions Residue inputs

Adjust rock cover Adjust rock cover

Management Cropland\continuous cropping\corn\112bu ac spring plow

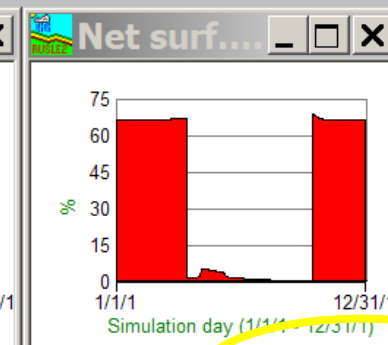
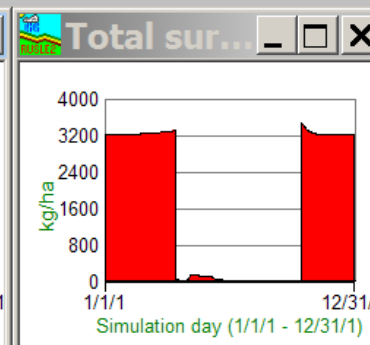
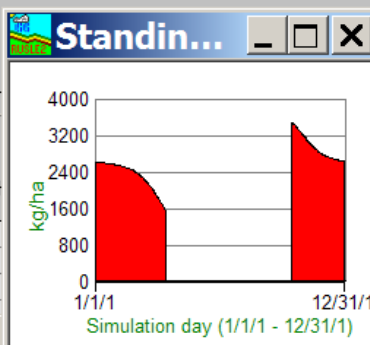
|                       |                     |                           |                                |                                   |                     |                      |
|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| Tillage translocation | Subsurface drainage | Align or open on segments | General composite segment info | Erosion by day                    | Erosion by period   | Erosion by operation |
| Erosion by year       | Residue values      | USLE/RUSLE1 factor values | Sediment distribution          | Sediment results by flow path     | Sediment by segment | Info                 |
| Soil                  | Topography          | Management                | Contouring/Strips/Barriers     | Diversion/terrace, sediment basin | Storm sequence      | Forage results       |

Harvest Period Outputs

| Num. | Start date, m/d/y | Length removal, days | Length rest, days | Harvest, Mg/ha | Avg. harv. rate, AU/ac | Quality, fraction | Age, days | Shortfall, Mg/ha |
|------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------|------------------|
| 1    |                   |                      |                   |                |                        |                   |           |                  |

Avg. ann. forage harvest, Mg/ha 0  
Avg. forage age, days 0  
Total shortfall, Mg/ha 0

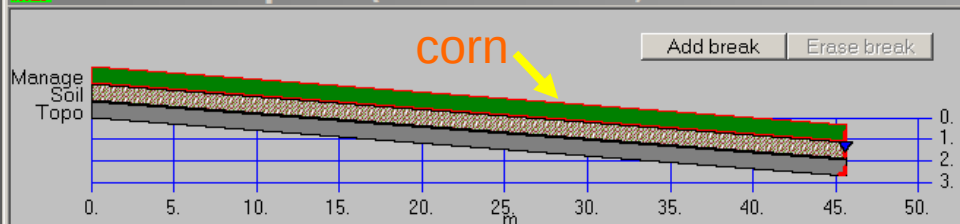
| Simulation day, m/d/y | Live biomass, kg/ha | Standing res mass, kg/ha | Total standing mass, kg/ha |
|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1/1/1                 | 0                   | 2650                     | 2650                       |
| 1/2/1                 | 0                   | 2650                     | 2650                       |
| 1/3/1                 | 0                   | 2650                     | 2650                       |
| 1/4/1                 | 0                   | 2650                     | 2650                       |



| Forage shortfall, kg/ha/day |
|-----------------------------|
| 0                           |
| 0                           |
| 0                           |
| 0                           |



Profile: Cropland\base Columbia, MO\*



Detachment on slope, Mg/ha/yr 2.7  
Soil loss erod. portion, Mg/ha/yr 2.7  
Soil loss for cons. plan, Mg/ha/yr 2.7  
Sediment delivery, Mg/ha/yr 2.7

Enrichment fraction 1.0

Crit. slope length, m 45.7

Slope length (horiz), m 45.7  
Avg. slope steepness, % 6.0

Adjust res. burial level Normal res. burial  
Surf. res. cov. values Surf. cover

General yield level Base yield  
Adjust yields Yields

Soil H. loam (silt loam (1-m OM, m perm))

Adjust ext. res. additions Residue inputs

Adjust rock cover Adjust rock cover

Management Cropland\continuous cropping\corn\no-till 112 bu

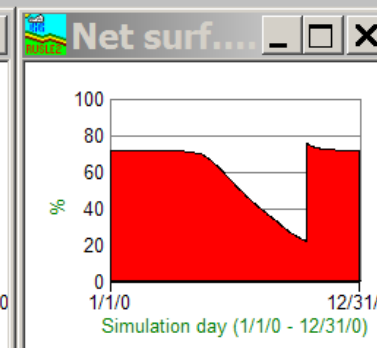
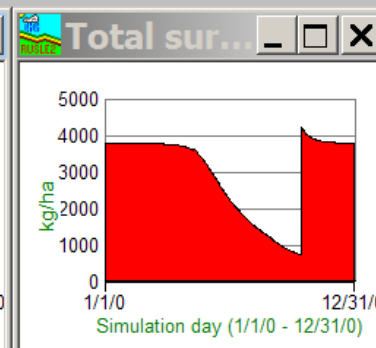
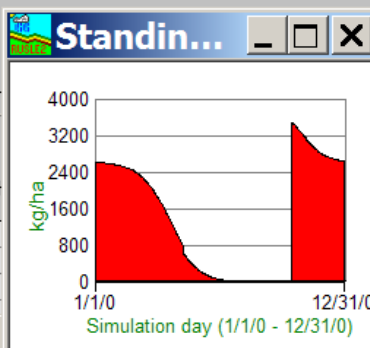
|                       |                     |                           |                                |                                   |                     |                      |
|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| Tillage translocation | Subsurface drainage | Align or open on segments | General composite segment info | Erosion by day                    | Erosion by period   | Erosion by operation |
| Erosion by year       | Residue values      | USLE/RUSLE1 factor values | Sediment distribution          | Sediment results by flow path     | Sediment by segment | Info                 |
| Soil                  | Topography          | Management                | Contouring/Strips/Barriers     | Diversion/terrace, sediment basin | Storm sequence      | Forage results       |

Harvest Period Outputs

| Num. | Start date, m/d/y | Length removal, days | Length rest, days | Harvest, Mg/ha | Avg. harv. rate, AU/ac | Quality, fraction | Age, days | Shortfall, Mg/ha |
|------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------|------------------|
| 1    |                   |                      |                   |                |                        |                   |           |                  |

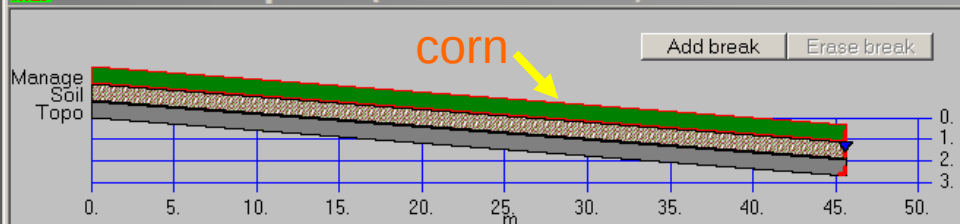
Avg. ann. forage harvest, Mg/ha 0  
Avg. forage age, days 0  
Total shortfall, Mg/ha 0

| Simulation day, m/d/y | Live biomass, kg/ha | Standing res mass, kg/ha | Total standing mass, kg/ha |
|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1/1/0                 | 0                   | 2650                     | 2650                       |
| 1/2/0                 | 0                   | 2650                     | 2650                       |
| 1/3/0                 | 0                   | 2650                     | 2650                       |
| 1/4/0                 | 0                   | 2650                     | 2650                       |



| Forage shortfall, kg/ha/day |
|-----------------------------|
| 0                           |
| 0                           |
| 0                           |
| 0                           |

Profile: Cropland\base Columbia, MO\*



Detachment on slope, Mg/ha/yr 0.56  
Soil loss erod. portion, Mg/ha/yr 0.56  
Soil loss for cons. plan, Mg/ha/yr 0.56  
Sediment delivery, Mg/ha/yr 0.56

Enrichment fraction 1.0

Crit. slope length, m 45.7

Slope length (horiz), m 45.7  
Avg. slope steepness, % 6.0

Adjust res. burial level Normal res. burial  
Surf. res. cov. values Surf. cover

General yield level Base yield  
Adjust yields Yields

Soil H. loam (silt loam (l-m OM, m perm))

Adjust ext. res. additions Residue inputs

Adjust rock cover Adjust rock cover

Management Cropland\continuous cropping\corn\no-till 224 bu ac

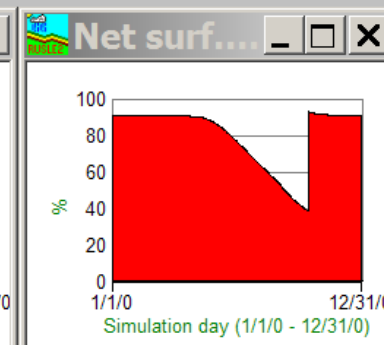
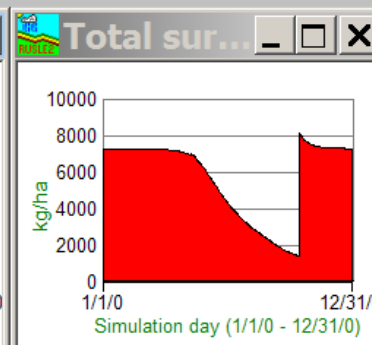
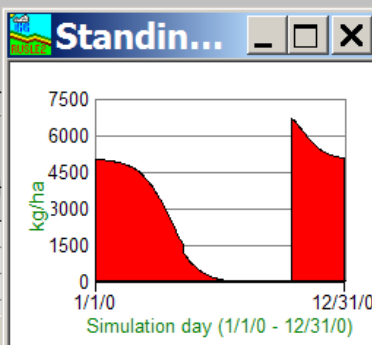
|                       |                     |                           |                                |                                   |                     |                      |
|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| Tillage translocation | Subsurface drainage | Align or open on segments | General composite segment info | Erosion by day                    | Erosion by period   | Erosion by operation |
| Erosion by year       | Residue values      | USLE/RUSLE1 factor values | Sediment distribution          | Sediment results by flow path     | Sediment by segment | Info                 |
| Soil                  | Topography          | Management                | Contouring/Strips/Barriers     | Diversion/terrace, sediment basin | Storm sequence      | Forage results       |

Harvest Period Outputs

| Num. | Start date, m/d/y | Length removal, days | Length rest, days | Harvest, Mg/ha | Avg. harv. rate, AU/ac | Quality, fraction | Age, days | Shortfall, Mg/ha |
|------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------|------------------|
| 1    |                   |                      |                   |                |                        |                   |           |                  |

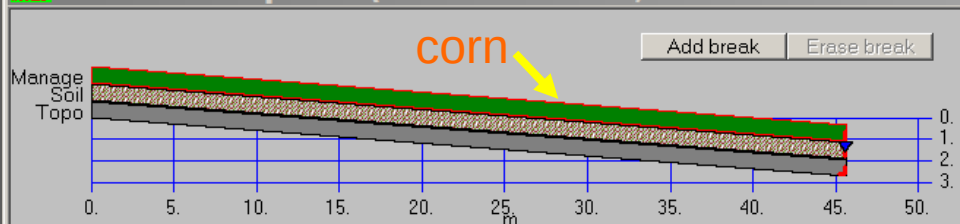
Avg. ann. forage harvest, Mg/ha 0  
Avg. forage age, days 0  
Total shortfall, Mg/ha 0

| Simulation day, m/d/y | Live biomass, kg/ha | Standing res mass, kg/ha | Total standing mass, kg/ha |
|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1/1/0                 | 0                   | 5100                     | 5100                       |
| 1/2/0                 | 0                   | 5090                     | 5090                       |
| 1/3/0                 | 0                   | 5090                     | 5090                       |
| 1/4/0                 | 0                   | 5090                     | 5090                       |



| Forage shortfall, kg/ha/day |
|-----------------------------|
| 0                           |
| 0                           |
| 0                           |
| 0                           |

Profile: Cropland\base Columbia, MO\*



Detachment on slope, Mg/ha/yr 4.5  
Soil loss erod. portion, Mg/ha/yr 4.5  
Soil loss for cons. plan, Mg/ha/yr 4.5  
Sediment delivery, Mg/ha/yr 4.5

Enrichment fraction 1.0

Crit. slope length, m 45.7

Slope length (horiz), m 45.7  
Avg. slope steepness, % 6.0

Adjust res. burial level Normal res. burial  
Surf. res. cov. values Surf. cover

General yield level Base yield  
Adjust yields Yields

Soil H. loam (silt loam (l-m OM, m perm))

Adjust ext. res. additions Residue inputs

Adjust rock cover Adjust rock cover

Management Cropland\continuous cropping\corn\no-till 224 bu ac remove residue

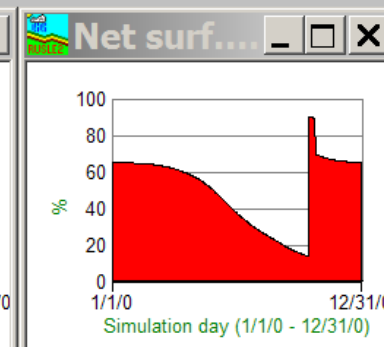
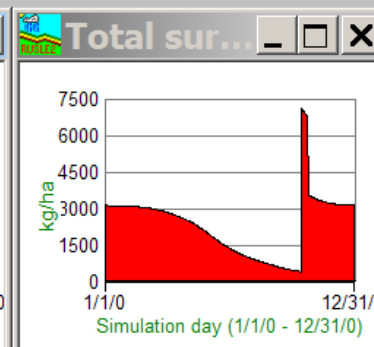
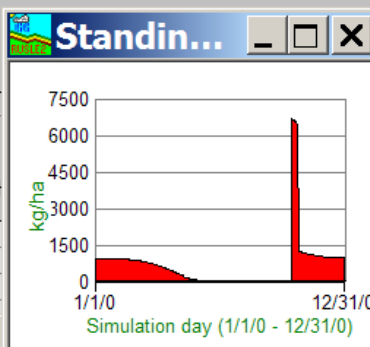
|                       |                     |                           |                                |                                   |                     |                      |
|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| Tillage translocation | Subsurface drainage | Align or open on segments | General composite segment info | Erosion by day                    | Erosion by period   | Erosion by operation |
| Erosion by year       | Residue values      | USLE/RUSLE1 factor values | Sediment distribution          | Sediment results by flow path     | Sediment by segment | Info                 |
| Soil                  | Topography          | Management                | Contouring/Strips/Barriers     | Diversion/terrace, sediment basin | Storm sequence      | Forage results       |

Harvest Period Outputs

| Num. | Start date, m/d/y | Length removal, days | Length rest, days | Harvest, Mg/ha | Avg. harv. rate, AU/ac | Quality, fraction | Age, days | Shortfall, Mg/ha |
|------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------|------------------|
| 1    |                   |                      |                   |                |                        |                   |           |                  |

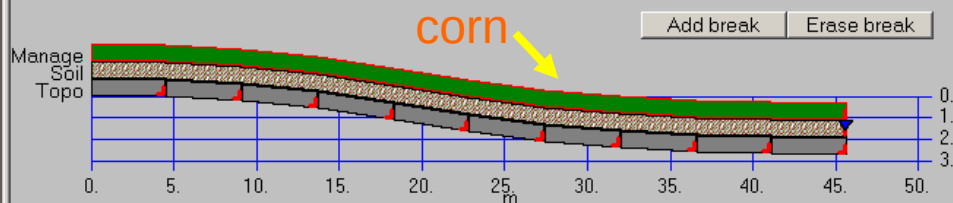
Avg. ann. forage harvest, Mg/ha 8.4  
Avg. forage age, days 0  
Total shortfall, Mg/ha 0

| Simulation day, m/d/y | Live biomass, kg/ha | Standing res mass, kg/ha | Total standing mass, kg/ha |
|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1/1/0                 | 0                   | 1020                     | 1020                       |
| 1/2/0                 | 0                   | 1020                     | 1020                       |
| 1/3/0                 | 0                   | 1020                     | 1020                       |
| 1/4/0                 | 0                   | 1020                     | 1020                       |



| Forage shortfall, kg/ha/day |
|-----------------------------|
| 0                           |
| 0                           |
| 0                           |
| 0                           |

Profile: Cropland\convx conv Columbia 6 percent, MO\*



Detachment on slope, Mg/ha/yr 4.9  
Soil loss erod. portion, Mg/ha/yr 5.5  
Soil loss for cons. plan, Mg/ha/yr 4.2  
Sediment delivery, Mg/ha/yr 1.8

Enrichment fraction 1.2

Crit. slope length, m 45.7

Location Missouri\Boone county average (Columbia)

Slope length (horiz), m 45.7  
Avg. slope steepness, % 6.0

Adjust res. burial level Normal res. burial  
Surf. res. cov. values Surf. cover

General yield level Base yield  
Adjust yields Yields

Soil ...silt loam (l-m OM, m perm)

Adjust ext. res. additions Residue inputs

Adjust rock cover Adjust rock cover

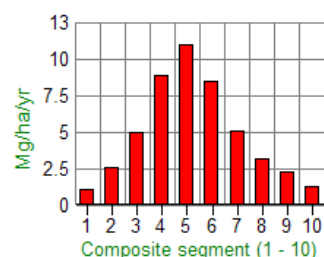
Management Cropland\continuous cropping\corn\no-till 224 bu ac remove residue

| Soil                  | Topography          | Management                | Contouring/Stripes/Barriers    | Diversion/terrace, sediment basin | Storm sequence      | Forage results       |
|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| Erosion by year       | Residue values      | USLE/RUSLE1 factor values | Sediment distribution          | Sediment results by flow path     | Sediment by segment | Info                 |
| Tillage translocation | Subsurface drainage | Align of oper on segments | General composite segment info | Erosion by day                    | Erosion by period   | Erosion by operation |

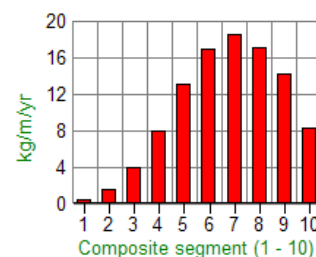
Segment output

| Composite segment management                                       | Composite segment soil                  | Composite segment steepness, % | Comp slope length to bottom of seg (horiz), m | Detach, Mg/ha/yr | Sed. load per width, kg/m/yr | Soil loss, Mg/ha/yr | Soil loss / Adj. T |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| ...land\ continuous cropping\corn\no-till 224 bu ac remove residue | ...silt loam\silt loam (l-m OM, m perm) | 1.3                            | 4.57                                          | 1.1              | 0.522                        | 1.1                 | 0.18               |
| ...land\ continuous cropping\corn\no-till 224 bu ac remove residue | ...silt loam\silt loam (l-m OM, m perm) | 3.8                            | 9.14                                          | 2.6              | 1.71                         | 2.6                 | 0.41               |
| ...land\ continuous cropping\corn\no-till 224 bu ac remove residue | ...silt loam\silt loam (l-m OM, m perm) | 7.5                            | 13.7                                          | 5.0              | 4.01                         | 5.0                 | 0.77               |

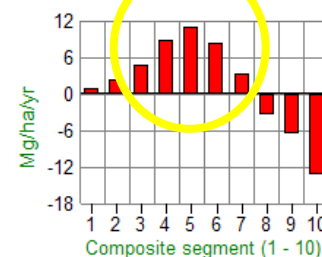
Detach, ...



Sed. loa...



Soil loss, ...

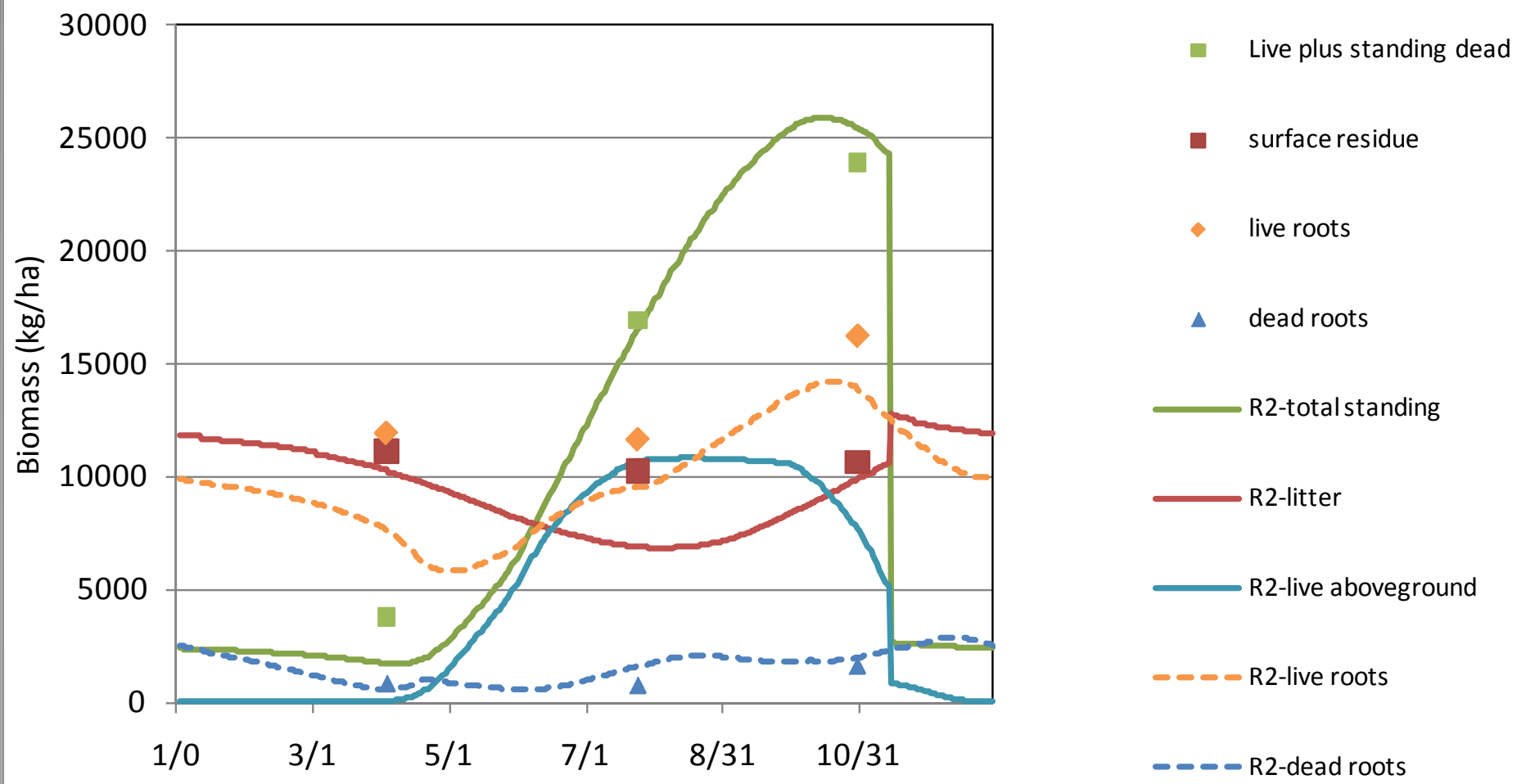






Contents lists available at [ScienceDirect](http://www.sciencedirect.com)

# Agriculture, Ecosystems and Environment



# Extensive NRCS RUSLE2 database (Jan 2011)

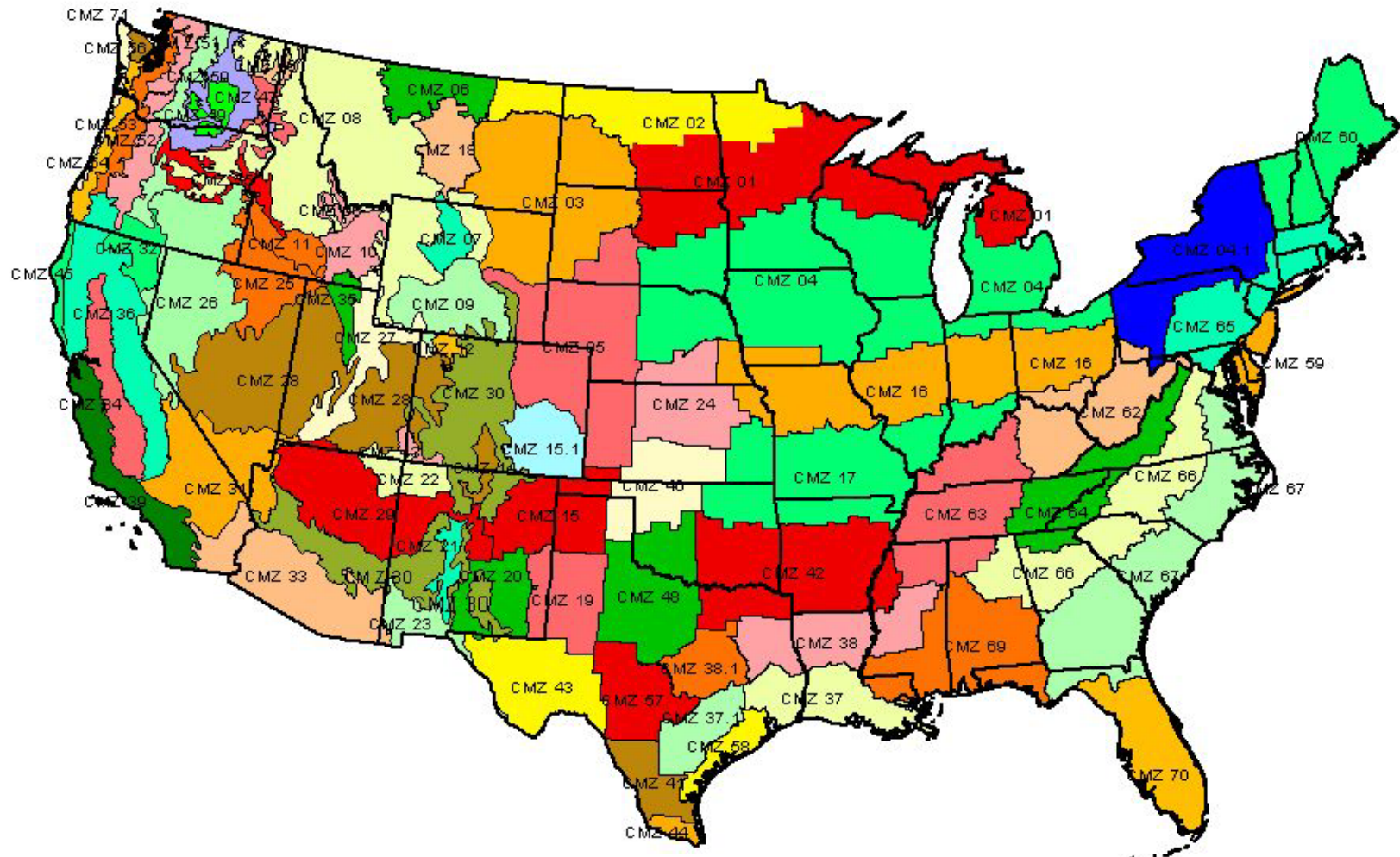
**Change Database**

☐ Autofix -- automatically fix broken links based on name

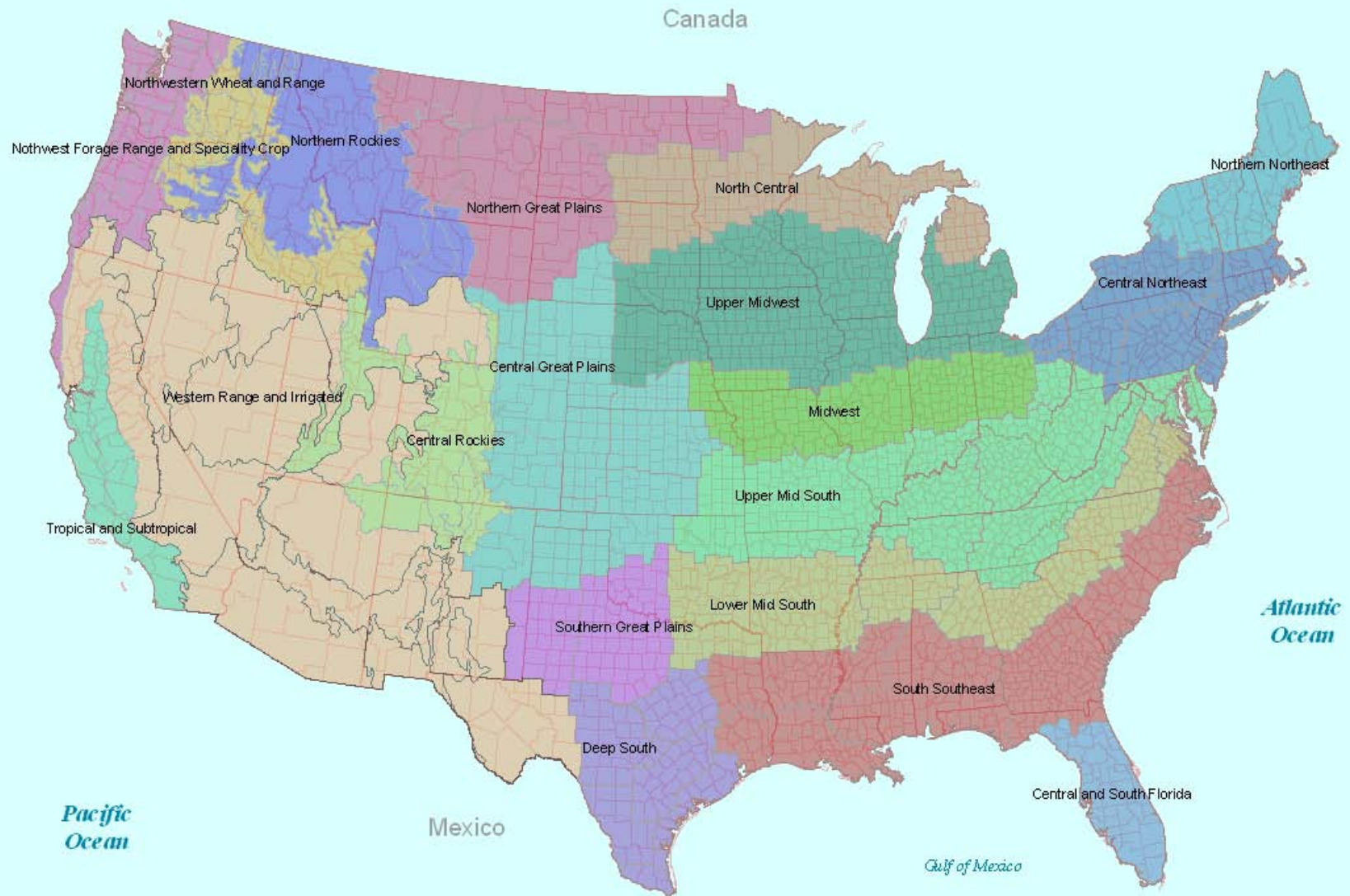
| Name                                                                                                    | Modif... | Owner | Group | Permi... |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|----------|
| <b>3084</b> Climate records in the 40 eastern states                                                    |          |       |       |          |
| <b>7408</b> Climate records in the 11 western states plus Hawaii (PAC Basin and Caribbean area pending) |          |       |       |          |
| <b>594</b> Support Practice choices                                                                     |          |       |       |          |
| <b>29,310</b> Crop Management Scenario Templates in 75 CMZ's (so far)                                   |          |       |       |          |
| <b>611</b> Tillage and Field operations records                                                         |          |       |       |          |
| <b>140</b> Different plant residue records                                                              |          |       |       |          |
| <b>1,048,659</b> Soil Component records in 649,032 map units in 3100 Soil Surveys                       |          |       |       |          |
| <b>1360</b> Crop and vegetation records                                                                 |          |       |       |          |

The screenshot shows the 'Change Database' window. On the left is a folder tree with the following items: climates, contour-systems, deep-soil-drain-systems, erosivities, hydraulic-element-flow-paths, hydraulic-element-systems, hydraulic-elements, managements, no path coeff, operations, plans, profiles, residues, soils, strip-barrier-systems, structures-barriers, vegetations, and worksheets. On the right is a table with columns: Name, Modif..., Owner, Group, and Permi... The table contains eight rows of data, each representing a category of records. Red lines connect specific folders in the tree to their respective record counts in the table: 'climates' to '3084 Climate records...', 'erosivities' to '7408 Climate records...', 'hydraulic-element-systems' to '594 Support Practice choices', 'managements' to '29,310 Crop Management Scenario Templates...', 'operations' to '611 Tillage and Field operations records', 'residues' to '140 Different plant residue records', 'soils' to '1,048,659 Soil Component records...', and 'vegetations' to '1360 Crop and vegetation records'. Brackets are used to group multiple folders that point to a single record count, such as 'contour-systems', 'deep-soil-drain-systems', and 'hydraulic-element-flow-paths' all pointing to the '3084 Climate records...' entry.

# Crop Management Zones



# Proposed Forage Production Zones





## Change Database

☐ Autofix – automatically fix broken links based on name

- managements
  - CMZ 04
  - CMZ 04.1
  - CMZ 16
  - CMZ 63
    - a.Single Year/Single Crop Templates
      - Corn, Grain
      - Corn,Silage
      - Cotton
      - Crops With Manure
      - Forage and Hayland, Southern-CMZ63
      - Forage, Grazing
      - Forage, Hay
      - Forage, Pasture Planting/Mgt
      - Grazing and Haying, Lower Midsouth
        - Alfalfa
        - Bermudagrass
        - Bermudagrass, overseeded
        - Crabgrass or short millet
        - Crabgrass or short millet dbl crop systems
        - Forage sorghum dbl crop systems
        - Forage sorghums
        - Grazed small grains
        - Kentucky Bluegrass
        - Native grass mixtures
        - Old World Bluestems
        - Switchgrass
        - Tall Fescue
        - Tall Fescue mixes
      - Grazing and Haying, Upper Midsouth
        - Other
        - Small Grain
        - Small Grain, Northern-CMZ63
        - Soybeans
        - Soybeans, Northern-CMZ63
        - Tobacco

| Name                                                    | Modified          | Owner        | Group            | Permi: |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|------------------|--------|
| Bermudagrass, common, continuous grazing, sustainable   | 10/28/2009 11:... | Dave.Lightle | R2_NRCS_Sta_A... | RWCC   |
| Bermudagrass, common, continuous overgrazing            | 10/28/2009 11:... | Dave.Lightle | R2_NRCS_Sta_A... | RWCC   |
| Bermudagrass, common, rotational grazing 1 to 4 days    | 10/28/2009 11:... | Dave.Lightle | R2_NRCS_Sta_A... | RWCC   |
| Bermudagrass, common, rotational grazing 5 to 10 days   | 10/28/2009 11:... | Dave.Lightle | R2_NRCS_Sta_A... | RWCC   |
| Bermudagrass, common, severe overgrazing                | 10/28/2009 11:... | Dave.Lightle | R2_NRCS_Sta_A... | RWCC   |
| Bermudagrass, Improved, continuous grazing              | 10/28/2009 10:... | dave.lightle | R2_NRCS_Sta_A... |        |
| Bermudagrass, Improved, continuous grazing, OK part     | 10/28/2009 10:... | dave.lightle | R2_NRCS_Sta_A... |        |
| Bermudagrass, Improved, continuous grazing, TX, LA part | 10/28/2009 10:... | dave.lightle | R2_NRCS_Sta_A... |        |
| Bermudagrass, Improved, rotational grazing 1 to 4 days  | 07/09/2009 02:... | Dave.Lightle | R2_NRCS_Sta_A... | RWCC   |
| Bermudagrass, Improved, rotational grazing 5 to 10 days | 07/09/2009 02:... | Dave.Lightle | R2_NRCS_Sta_A... | RWCC   |
| Bermudagrass, Improved, seasonal grazing                | 10/28/2009 10:... | dave.lightle | R2_NRCS_Sta_A... |        |

Admin...

Close



# Summary

---

- RUSLE2 is a hybrid field-scale conservation planning tool with extensive data bases.
  - RUSLE2 has been used by NRCS for 9 years to determine if there are water erosion and/or soil condition concerns, to develop conservation plans, and as a screening tool for program eligibility.
  - RUSLE2 is being optimized for linkage with an ephemeral gully erosion model in a GIS application that will allow delineation of “management zones” meeting conservation objectives.
-